



Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Computer Networks – I

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting atleast TWO questions from each part.

PART - A

With a neat diagram, explain the functionalities of each layers of OSI – reference model. 1

- Define networks what are the three criteria necessary for an effective and efficient network. (04 Marks)
- c. Differentiate between:
 - i) TCP and UDP
 - ii) Half duplex and full duplex
 - iii) ICMP and IGMP.

(06 Marks)

a. Discuss the three causes of transmission impairments.

(06 Marks)

- Define line coding. Explain the characteristics of line coding.
- (10 Marks)
- Consider a channel with 1MHz bandwidth, the SNR for this channel is 63. What is appropriate bit rate and signal level?
- a. Explain how statistical TDM overcomes the disadvantages of synchronous TDM. (04 Marks)
 - b. Discuss the three phases in virtual circuit network with suitable illustration.
 - c. Four sources create 250 characters per sec. The frame contains one-character from each source and one extra bit for synchronization find:
 - i) Data rate of each sources
 - ii) Duration of each character in each source
 - iii) The frame rate
 - iv) Duration of output frame
 - v) Frame size in bits
 - vi) Data rate of link.

(06 Marks)

What are the different types of errors? Explain in brief.

(04 Marks) (09 Marks)

- What is block coding? Explain error detection, and error correction.
- Find the codeword c(x) for the transformation $d(x) = x^3 + 1$, with the generator polynomial $t(x) = x^3 + x + 1$. (07 Marks)

PART - B

a. Compare and contrast byte-oriented and bit-oriented protocols.

(06 Marks)

- b. Explain briefly with a neat figures:
 - i) Stop and wait protocol
 - ii) Stop and wait ARQ protocol.

(08 Marks)

Describe the different transition phases in Point-to-Point Protocol(PPP).

(06 Marks)

- 6 a. Write a note on:
 - i) Slotted ALOHA
 - ii) 802.3 MAC frame format.

(10 Marks)

b. What is channelization? Explain FDMA and TDMA protocols used for channelization.

(07 Marks)

- c. A pure ALOHA network transmits 200 bits frames on a shared channel of 200 kbps. What is the requirements to make this frame collision free. (03 Marks)
- 7 a. Explain the hidden and exposed station problem in IEEE 802.11 MAC layer. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain two different types of networks used in Bluetooth.

(06 Marks)

- c. Calculate the maximum number of simultaneous calls in each cell in IS-136(D-AMPS) system. Assume there are no analog control channels. (04 Marks)
- 8 a. Find the class of each address:
 - i) 00000001 00001011 00001011 11101111 ii) 11000001 10000011 00011011 11111111
 - iii) 14.23.120.8
 - iv) 252.5.15.111.

(04 Marks)

b. Discuss the IPV₄ header format, with a neat diagram.

(10 Marks)

c. What are the advantages of IPV_6 over IPV_4 ?

(06 Marks)